## Lesson 2 – The Pueblo Revolt

**Objectives** – Students will understand events leading up to the Pueblo Revolt and the outcome of the Revolt.

Duration - 1 hour

Key Vocabulary - revolt, massacre,

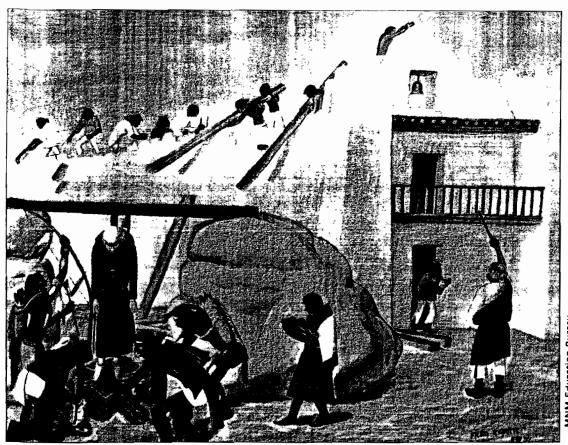
## **Materials**

**Pueblo Revolt Timeline** 

Select Chapters from <u>Pueblo Revolt: The Secret Rebellion that Drove the Spaniards from the Southwest</u> by David Roberts. <u>Indian Uprising on the Rio Grande</u> by Franklin Folsom.

**History Story Frame Graphic Organizer** 

Introduction/Hook — Review key points from the Onate lesson. Discuss key vocabulary words. Explain that students are going to learn about what could be called the first war for independence fought against a European power in the United States. Explain students are going to discover the dramatic story of how the Pueblo people united and drove the Spanish out of New Mexico for twelve years



"Destruction of San Bartolome Church, at Shungopavi, Hopi," by Fred Kabotie.

## **A Chronology of the Pueblo Revolt**

1650	A revolt planned by Pueblos south of Santa Fe is foiled by the Spaniards.		Fe with news of heavy casualties in the countryside.
166 <b>6</b>	A drought begins, causing famine as late as 1671.	Aug. 13	Refugees enter Santa Fe from the Santa Cruz Valley and the Cerrillos
ca. <b>16</b> 68	Piro Pueblos near Socorro rebel and		district.
	kill five Spaniards. Six Indian leaders are hung and others are burned as	Aug. 14	Settlers at Isleta vote to abandon New Mexico.
	sorcerers.	Aug. 15	Santa Fe, surrounded by a large
ca. <b>16</b> 70	Esteban Clemente, governor of the	Ü	Pueblo army, comes under siege.
	Saline pueblos, plots abortive rebellion against the Spaniards.	Aug. 20	Spaniards leave the walls of the Governors' Palace and give battle in
<b>1</b> 67 <b>2</b> -1678	Six pueblos east of the Manzano		an attempt to break the siege.
	Mountains depopulated by Apache raiders.	Aug. 21	Flight of the Spaniards from Santa Fe begins.
1675	Four Indians hanged and forty-three others flogged for plotting rebellion and practicing sorcery.	Sept. 13	Santa Fe refugees unite with those from Isleta and continue their retreat toward El Paso del Norte.
<b>1680</b> :		Sept. 18	A relief caravan bearing supplies is
Aug. 9	Governor Otermin first hears of the	sept. 10	met four leagues above El Paso.
4 40	impending revolt.	Oct. 2	Otermín, having arrived in El Paso,
Aug. 10	Feast of San Lorenzo, a Saturday, the revolt begins.		holds a review to determine the resources of the revolt survivors.
Aug. 11	Survivors in the southern part of pro- vince assemble at Isleta Pueblo.	Oct. 20	In a letter to the viceroy in Mexico City, Otermín declares that he will
Aug 12	A scouting party sent porthward by		remain at Fl Paso with his people until

Governor Otermín returns to Santa

receiving further instructions.

Student Activities – Jigsaw Activity – Number the students from 1 to 4. Students will get in their groups and each group will receive different readings about the revolt. Groups will read, discuss and practice their retelling of their reading. New groups will form – A 1, 2, 3, and a 4 in each group. In chronological order each group will tell their section of the reading. A complete set of events will be retold.

Closing Activity- place the chronology of the Pueblo Revolt on the document reader. Read together. Discuss when the seeds of revolt may have begun – with Coronado's time at Tiguex? with the Acoma War of 1599? With the punishment of Po'pay?

**Assessment – individual –** students will complete the History Frame organizer.